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Аннотация Карина



**ВСЕРОССИЙСКАЯ ОЛИМПИАДА ШКОЛЬНИКОВ
ПО АНГЛИЙСКОМУ ЯЗЫКУ
ШКОЛЬНЫЙ ЭТАП
2022-2023 УЧЕБНЫЙ ГОД
9 – 11 КЛАССЫ**

Максимальное время выполнения заданий: 90 мин
Максимально возможное количество баллов: 53

Reading: Maximum points – 9

Task 1 – 4 points

Read the newspaper article from which four sentences have been removed. Choose from the sentences A – E the one which fits each gap (1 – 4). There is one extra sentence which you do not need to use.

- A. Latin is an instrument of thought and in Latin you can say what you mean clearly and precisely every time.
- B. Now the experts have discovered that, after all, there is no substitute for a study of the classics.
- C. Amazing because, until recently, nobody ever doubted that a classical education was the best preparation for life after school.
- D. We cannot do without it.
- E. A knowledge of Hungarian is much more useful than a knowledge of Greek.

Classical Education

I find it quite amazing that experts have just re-discovered the value of a classical education. [1] The men who created grammar schools understood this perfectly. But at some point in the recent past education ministers decided that the study of Latin and ancient Greek wasn't "modern" or "progressive" and in its place they introduced Russian or Hungarian or some other "living" language. [2] Most people who can think clearly about what they do and explain it to other people have profited from an education that included the study of Latin and Greek. [3] Someone who has studied Latin is in a much better position to begin the study of Greek. The British have always been the best Greek scholars, perhaps because there is some special relationship between the Greeks and the British or between Greek and English. Greek has provided the vocabulary for modern science and modern philosophy. [4]

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| C | B | A | E |

+ + + ←

35

Task 2 – 5 points

Read the text again and decide if these statements are true (T) or false (F).

1. Latin and Greek were taught in the first grammar schools.
2. Education ministers didn't think that the study of Russian or Hungarian was progressive.
3. Most people who can think clearly have had a classical education.
4. Latin is a good language for expressing exactly what you have to say.
5. It is easier to study Greek if you've already studied Latin.

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|---|---|
| F T | F F | F T | T | T |

Use of English: Maximum points – 34 points

Task 1 – 10 points

For items 1–10, read the text below. Use the word given in capitals in brackets to form a word that fits in the space in the same line. There is an example at the beginning (0).

Homework

School inspectors have found that, contrary to all (0) expectations (EXPECT) children don't (1) dislike (LIKE) homework at all. In fact, many do more than their teachers suggest, either because of (2) anxiety (ANXIOUS) about their marks or simply for (3) enjoyment (ENJOY). The inspectors' findings add to the evidence of the (4) powerful (POWER) beneficial effects of homework on pupils' (5) achievement (ACHIEVE)

The inspectors also recommend the (6) introduction (INTRODUCE) of "homework charters". These tell parents and children how much (7) additional (ADD) work is expected and provide (8) encouragement (ENCOURAGE) to schools to form links with parents who can check that tasks are (9) properly (PROPER) completed. International (10) comparisons (COMPARE) suggest that a typical 14-year-old does 6 hours homework in Britain, 8 hours in Italy, and almost 9 hours in Hungary, Japan and Poland.

Task 2 – 8 points

Read the passage below and write the appropriate form of each verb in brackets.

Mark Twain (0) was spending (spend) his holiday in Paris for the first time. On Sunday he (1) was invited (invite) to the opera. All through the opera his friend's wife (2) was talking (talk) to her husband. She (3) talked (talk) so much and so loudly that Mark Twain could hardly (4) hear (hear) anything. After the performance she said to Mark Twain: "May I (5) invite (invite) you to the opera again next Friday? The opera (6) is (be) *Carmen*." "Thank you very much," said Mark Twain (7) smiled (smile), "I (8) haven't heard (not hear) you in *Carmen* yet."

Task 3 – 6 points

Choose the right answer. The first one (0) has been done for you.

Viruses

What do you know about viruses? Viruses are (0) complex organic substances that have some living and some nonliving characteristics. For this (1) ..., they are not classified in any of the five kingdoms. Viruses are made of nucleic acids and proteins. Nucleic acid is the centre or core of a virus. A (2) ... of protein surrounds the centre.

Viruses can grow and reproduce only inside living cells. There a virus may take (3) ... and change the normal activities of the cell. Changes caused by viruses in cells produce diseases.

Viruses are (4) ... among people by insects, food, water and other people.

Viruses are so small they can only be (5) ... with an electronic microscope. Pictures of viruses enlarged more than 100,000 times have been (6) These pictures show that viruses can be of different forms.

| | | | | |
|---|--|---|--|---|
| 0 | a) composite | <input checked="" type="radio"/> b) complex | c) complicated | d) compound |
| 1 | <input checked="" type="radio"/> a) reason | b) cause | c) fault | d) blame |
| 2 | <input checked="" type="radio"/> a) cover | b) skin | c) coat | d) leather |
| 3 | a) notice | b) control | c) advantage | <input checked="" type="radio"/> d) place |
| 4 | a) appeared | b) spread | c) developed | <input checked="" type="radio"/> d) increased |
| 5 | a) stared | b) watched | c) glanced | <input checked="" type="radio"/> d) seen |
| 6 | a) produced | b) done | <input checked="" type="radio"/> c) made | d) performed |

Task 4 – 10 points

Match the English proverbs in A with their Russian equivalents in B.

| A | B |
|--|---|
| 1. When in Rome, do as the Romans do. | a) Старого учить, что мёртвого лечить. |
| 2. Charity begins at home. | b) В тихом омуте черти водятся. |
| 3. You cannot teach an old dog new tricks. | c) Лёгко на помине. |
| 4. Out of sight, out of mind. | d) В чужой монастырь со своим уставом не ходят. |
| 5. Still waters run deep. | e) Слезами горю не поможешь. |
| 6. Too many cooks spoil the broth. | f) Своя рубашка ближе к телу. |
| 7. It is no use crying over spilt milk. | g) Всяк кулик своё болото хвалит. |
| 8. Speak of the devil and he will appear. | h) Без труда не вынешь и рыбку из пруда. |
| 9. Every bird likes its own nest. | i) С глаз долой – из сердца вон. |
| 10. No pain, no gain. | |


j) У семи нянек дитя без глаза.

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| d | f | a | i | b | j | e | c | g | h |

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Writing: Maximum 10 points

You recently saw this notice in an English-language magazine.

| | |
|---|---|
|  | Reviews needed! |
| | Have you seen any new documentaries recently? If so, could you write us a review? Include information on the subject of the film, its purpose, and say whether you would recommend the film to other people. The best reviews will be published next month. |

Write your review. Use 100–140 words.

To be honest, I do not watch TV. But I know some documentaries film. ~~film.~~

Most of all I like film about war, because it is interesting, and I learn more facts about the events, that took place in the country in which I live. I would advise you to watch a documentary film about the Battle of Borodino, where the events taking place during that battle are described simply ~~and~~ ^{well} clearly.

I also want to recommend a film about the Great Patriotic War, this film describes everything in more details, how people lived... they felt it... how hard it was for people during the siege of Leningrad. I like this documentary film most of all.

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